

# GBCS SCHEME



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15EC563

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 8051 Microcontroller

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Differentiate between Microprocessor and Microcontroller. (03 Marks)
- b. Mention the details of dual functions of the PORT-3 of 8051. (04 Marks)
- c. With the help of diagram explain how to interface External ROM and RAM and how 8051 access them. (09 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the internal RAM organization of 8051. (06 Marks)
- b. Write the block diagram of 8051 micro controller and explain the function of each block in detail. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain different Addressing modes of 8051 and give an example for each one of them. (08 Marks)
- b. If A = 53H write output after executing each of the following instruction 2 times. Assume CY = 1.  
(i) RR A      (ii) RLC A      (iii) RRC A      (iv) RL A      (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. (i) Explain the jump instructions of 8051. Indicate their range. (08 Marks)
- (ii) Explain any two conditional byte jump instructions available in 8051 with examples.
- b. Ten numbers are stored in RAM locations 50H onwards. Write an ALP to find the smallest number and store it in 60H. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Write an ALP using 8051 Instructions  
(i) To get X value from P<sub>1</sub> and send X<sup>2</sup> to P<sub>2</sub>, X value can range from 0 to 9.  
(ii) To subtract two 16 bit numbers. Assuming that numbers are to be subtracted are stored in consecutive memory locations in RAM. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the sequence of events on executing subroutine CALL and RET in 8051. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Write an ALP to add N 8 bit numbers stored in internal memory starting with address 10H. Store the 16-bit sum after the last data. (06 Marks)
- b. Write an ALP to move 8 bytes of data stored in RAM location 40H onwards to RAM location 50H onwards. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the operation of PUSH and POP instructions with examples. (04 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Write an 8051 ALP program using Timer1 in mode 2 to create frequency of 2500Hz on Pin 2.7. Assume XTAL frequency as 11.0592 MHz. (08 Marks)
- b. Write an 8051 ALP/Embedded C program to send message "WELCOME" serially at baud rate of 4800 with 1 stop bit 8 data bits. Crystal frequency = 11.0592 MHz. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Write an ALP program to generate a square wave of 50 ms ON time and OFF time on P1.4 using Timer 0 mode 1. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the principles of operation of 8051 serial Port of 8051 to Transmit or Receive a character serially. (06 Marks)
- c. How to double the baud rate without changing the TH1 value? (02 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. (i) Explain the different interrupts of 8051 (External and Internal)  
(ii) Explain the sequence of operation when interrupt call occurs in 8051. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program using 8051 interrupts to do following task:  
(i) Receive data serially and send it to PO  
(ii) Generate 5 KHz square wave on P2.1 using timer 0, mode 1.  
Assume frequency = 11.0592 MHz, Baud rate = 4800. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Interface 8051 to stepper motor write an ALP program to rotate it 4 steps clockwise. (08 Marks)
- b. Interface an LCD to 8051 and write an ALP program to display "Good". (08 Marks)

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